

اوتوريتي كبغسان كسلامتن كصيحين دان عالم سكيتر

Safety, Health and Environment National Authority



SHENA ROADSHOWS

16MAY | 23MAY | 30MAY | 06JUNE | 2023

BRUNEI-MUARA ROADSHOW

30 MAY 2023 | DEWAN PERSIDANGAN UTAMA, PUSAT PERSIDANGAN ANTARABANGSA (ICC), BERAKAS





SHENAROADSHOWS

16 MAY | 23 MAY | 30 MAY | 06 JUNE | 2023 | 23 MAY | 30 MAY | 10 M

SHENA'S LEGISLATION (WSHO, 2009 & ITS REGULATIONS & RPA CAP. 228)



SHENA'S LEGAL FRAMEWORK

WORKPLACE SAFETY AND HEALTH ORDER, (WSHO) 2009

PERINTAH KESELAMATAN & KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA, 2009

This Order describes the general safety and health expectations on all workplaces. Duties are placed primarily on the Employer, Occupier, Principal and persons at work.



The Law ensures that those creating the risk reduce those risks to persons (employees and public), assets and the environment, to As Low As is Reasonably Practicable (ALARP).

RADIATION PROTECTION ACT, CHAPTER 228

AKTA PERLINDUNGAN RADIASI, BAB
228

This Act controls and regulates the import, export, manufacture, sale, disposal, transport, storage, possession, and use of radioactive materials and controlled apparatus.







WSHO, 2009

PERINTAH KESELAMATAN DAN KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA, 2009

WORKPLACE SAFETY AND HEALTH ORDER, 2009







DUTIES *TANGGUNGJAWAB*

OCCUPIER PENGHUNI

Ensure

- All means of access to or egress
- Any machinery, equipment, plant, article or substance
 kept at the workplace are safe and without risks to health to every person within those premises.

EMPLOYERS MAJIKAN

To take, so far as is reasonably practicable, such measures as are necessary to ensure the safety and health of his employees and persons at work.

SELF-EMPLOYED PERSON ORANG BEKERJA SENDIRI

To take, so far as is reasonably practicable, such measures as are necessary to ensure the safety and health of persons at work

PRINCIPALS

PRINSIPAL

It shall be the duty of every principal to take, as far as is reasonably practicable, such measures as are necessary to **ensure the safety and health** of:

- Any contractor engaged by the principal when at work:
- Any direct or indirect sub-contractor engaged by the contractor when at work;
- Any employee employed by such contractor or subcontractor when at work

PERSONS AT WORK

ORANG DI TEMPAT KERJA

It shall be a duty of every person at work to:

- Use the personal protective equipment (PPE) as required for the activity
- Cooperate with employer to comply with WSHO,
 2009
- Not to misuse the PPE, appliances, equipment, etc.
- Not recklessly endanger himself and others





WSH (RISK MANAGEMENT) REGULATIONS, 2014 PENGURUSAN RISIKO

In every workplace, the employer, self-employed person and principal shall conduct a risk assessment in relation to the safety and health risks posed to any person who may be affected by his undertaking in the workplace

RISK ASSESSMENT PENILAIAN RISIKO

Maintain a record of Risk
Assessment for a period of not
less than 3 years and any
measure of safe work procedure
implemented

Any person in the workplace who maybe exposed by the work is **informed** of the nature of the risk involved & measure of safe work procedure

CONDUCT

RECORD

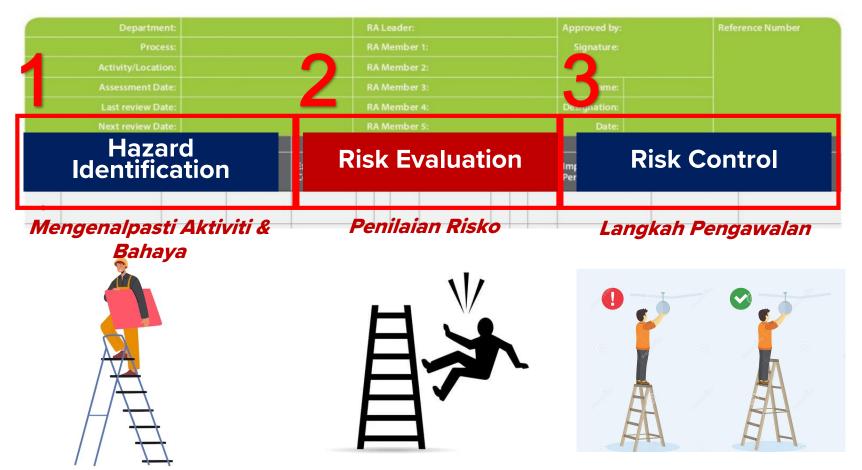
COMMUNICATE

IMPLEMENT





EXAMPLE OF RISK ASSESSMENT



Risk Matrix: Likelihood (Kemungkinan) x Severity (Keterukan)





WSH (WSH COMMITTEE) REGULATIONS, 2014

JAWATANKUASA KESELAMATAN DAN KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA



Chair by Manager/ CEO of the workplace

WSH Officer/ Co-Ordinator/ Focal act as a secretary

Meeting at least once (1) a month

FUNCTION

Inspection

Inspection after accident

WSH Promotion

Review WSH Guideline





WSH (WSH OFFICERS) REGULATIONS, 2014

PEGAWAI KESELAMATAN DAN KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA

A WSH Officer must be appointed in:



Shipyards in which any ship, tanker and other vessels are constructed, reconstructed, repaired, refitted, finished or broken up



Factories in which
Building
Operations or
Works of
Engineering
Construction
(BOWEC) of a
contract sum of
BND10 million or
more are carried out



Factories used for processing petroleum or petroleum products



Any other factories in which 100 or more persons are employed, except those which are used for manufacturing garments





WSH OFFICER REGISTRATION

PENDAFTARAN

Section 32 of the WSHO, 2009 highlights that no person shall act as WSH Officer or WSH Co-ordinator except with the approval of the Authority.

WHO CAN APPLY?

COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE / FOCAL POINT/ LINE MANAGER

VALIDITY REGISTRATION FEES

2 YEARS \$110 (NEW APPLICATION)

\$60 (RENEWAL)

\$10 (REPLACEMENT)

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

- NEBOSH IGC Cert or equivalent
- 2 years relevant health & safety experience



https://e-shena.gov.bn





DUTIES OF WSH OFFICER

TANGGUNGJAWAB PEGAWAI KESELAMATAN
DAN KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA



Assist Occupier to conduct risk assessment

Make recommendations to the occupier:

- Eliminate & minimise risks
- Implement Safety & Health Management System



WSH OFFICER RENEWAL

MEMPERBAHARUI PENDAFTARAN SELEPAS
2 TAHUN

REGISTERED WSH OFFICERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE ACTIVELY INVOLVED AT THE WORKPLACE AND BE UP TO DATE WITH WSH LEGISLATION AND PUBLICATIONS

RENEWAL REQUIREMENT

CONTINUING

PROFESSIONAL

DEVELOPMENT (CPD)

- 1) 30 Hours Continuing Education
- 2) 30 Hours Delivering/ Teaching
- 3) 30 Hours Inspection, Audit & Review



EXAMINATION PRE-REQUISITE

Examination of Brunei
Darussalam
Workplace Safety and
Health Legislation







WSH CO-ORDINATOR REGISTRATION

PENYELARAS KESELAMATAN DAN KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA

MANDATORY FOR

 Every worksite where the contract sum of the building operation or works of engineering construction (BOWEC) less than BND 10 million [WSH (Construction) Regulations, 2014]

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

- IOSH Managing Safely, NEBOSH Award or equivalent
- 2 years relevant health & safety experience

WHO CAN APPLY?

COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE / FOCAL POINT/ INDIVIDUAL

VALIDITY

REGISTRATION FEES

2 YEARS

NO REGISTRATION FEE







WSH (GENERAL PROVISIONS) REGULATIONS, 2014 PERUNTUKAN UMUM



General provision relating to health



Safety provision in case of fire



Machine safety (i.e. lifting equipment, guarding, etc.)



Special provision on hazardous substance, toxic, dusts



OF WORKPLACE SAFE













SAFE WORK

PRACTICE







05

HEALTH & SAFETY TRAINING

GROUP MEETINGS

INCIDENT INVESTIGATION & ANALYSIS











IN-HOUSE HEALTH & SAFETY RULES

HEALTH & SAFETY PROMOTION

CONTROL OF CONTRACTORS

SAFETY INSPECTION

MAINTENANCE REGIME



06









RISK ASSESSMENT

CONTROL OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAMMES

EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS



RADIATION PROTECTION PROGRAMME (RPP)

PROGRAM PERLINDUNGAN RADIASI



BASIC ELEMENTS OF RPP



- 2. Roles and Responsibilities
- 3. Competency Programme
- 4. Exposure Limit
- 5. Monitoring Programme
- 6. Health Surveillance
 - 7. Standard Operating Procedures
 - 8. Quality Assurance
 - 9. Security Plan
 - Emergency Preparedness and Response
 - 11. Disposal Plan
 - 12. Record Keeping
 - 13. Reference Document



GUIDELINES ON RADIATION PROTECTION PROGRAMME (RPP) REQUIREMENTS

Rev. 1

ENSURING BRUNEI A SAFE PLACETO WORK & LIVE





WSH (FIRST-AID) REGULATIONS, 2021

PERTOLONGAN CEMAS

RESPONSIBILITIES OF EMPLOYER OR OCCUPIER OF THE WORKPLACE





PROVIDE &
MAINTAIN
FIRST-AID ROOM
(>100 PERSONS)





PROPERLY MAINTAIN SUITABLE FACILITIES FOR EMERGENCY TREATMENT WITHIN THE WORK AREA





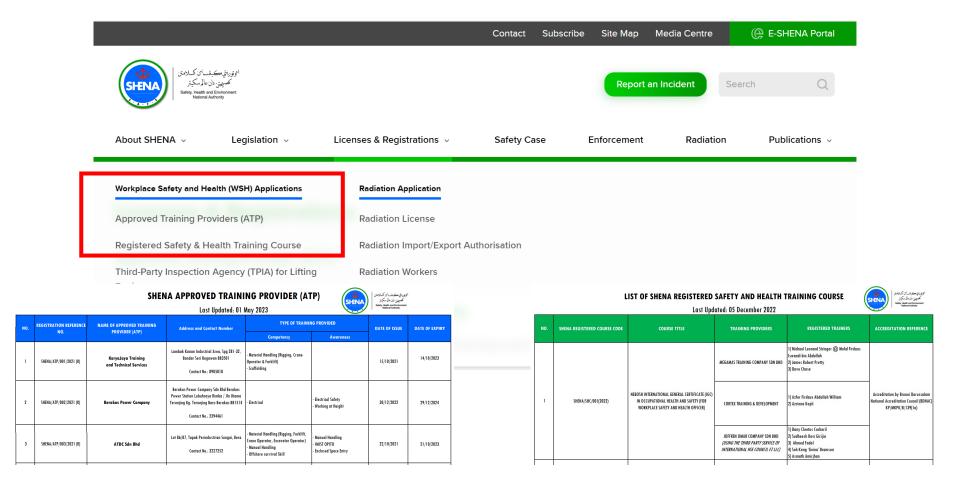






SAFETY & HEALTH TRAINING

LATIHAN KESELAMATAN DAN KESIHATAN DI TEMPAT KERJA







HEAT STRESS TEKANAN HABA (CUACA PANAS)



WORKPLACE SAFETY & HEALTH NOTICE (WSHN)



2023/WSHN/04
HEAT STRESS
PRECAUTION IN
THE WORKPLACE

ENSURING BRUNEI A SAFE PLACE TO WORK & LIVE WWW.SHENA.GOV.BN

Advisories to employers, principals and occupiers that can help reduce the risk of heat stress to employees (especially outdoor workers)









WHY COMPLIANCE? PEMATUHAN

GLOBAL CONTEXT

A SAFE AND HEALTHY WORKING ENVIRONMENT IS A FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPAL AND RIGHT AT WORK

NATIONAL CONTEXT

WAWASAN BRUNEI 2035

Goal #2 : High Quality of Life

Compliance to Occupational Health and Safety
 Legislations/ Standards



SHENA VISION

WE ARE COMMITTED TO MAKING A DIFFERENCE AND ENSURING BRUNEI IS A SAFE PLACE TO WORK AND LIVE

WORKPLACE COOPERATION IN ENSURING COMPLIANCE TO WORKPLACE SAFETY AND HEALTH ORDER, 2009 & RADIATION PROTECTION ACT, CHAPTER 228







SHENA ROADSHOWS

16MAY | 23MAY | 30MAY | 06JUNE | 2023

NATIONAL WSH COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE STATISTICS 2022



SUMMARY FINDINGS

PENEMUAN RINGKAS

INSPECTIONS (70 SITES)	%
Hazard& Risk Management	28
Emergency Response	25
Safety Management System / Safety Case	14
MONITORING VISITS (108 SITES)	%

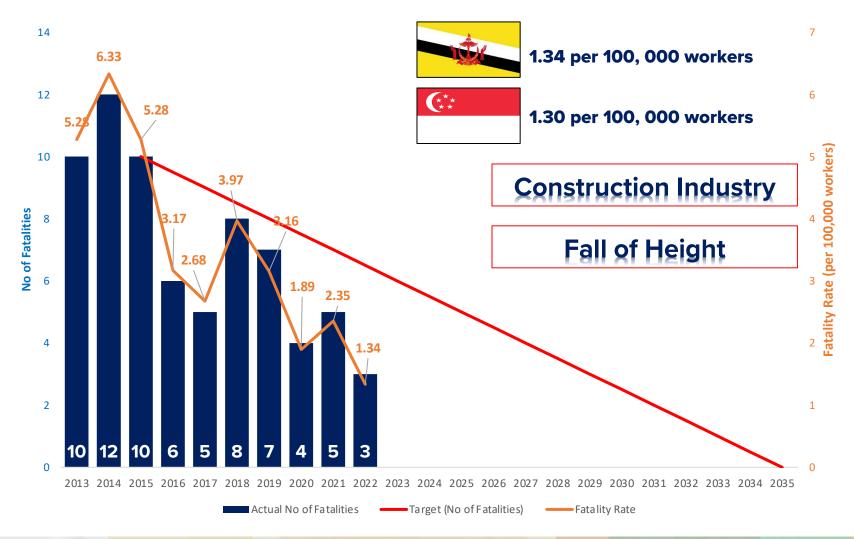
MONITORING VISITS (108 SITES)	%
Work at Height/ Scaffolding	19
Personal Protective Equipment	16
Hazard & Risk Management	14

INITIAL INCIDENT NOTIFICATION (144 REPORTS)	38% Reportable Incidents
Work Equipment & Machinery	33
Slips and Trips	21
Working at Height	13





WORKPLACE FATALITY RATE KADAR KEMATIAN DI TEMPAT KERJA



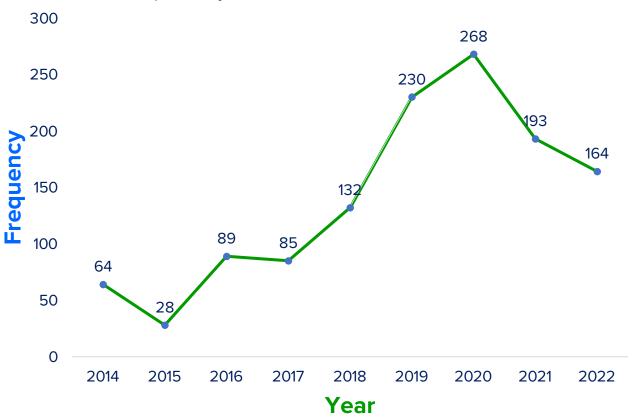




WORKPLACE INJURIES

KECEDERAAN DI TEMPAT KERJA

Workplace Injuries Recorded from 2014 to 2022



ACCIDENT BY INDUSTRY TYPE	%
Construction	40
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	16
Accommodation & Food Activities	8

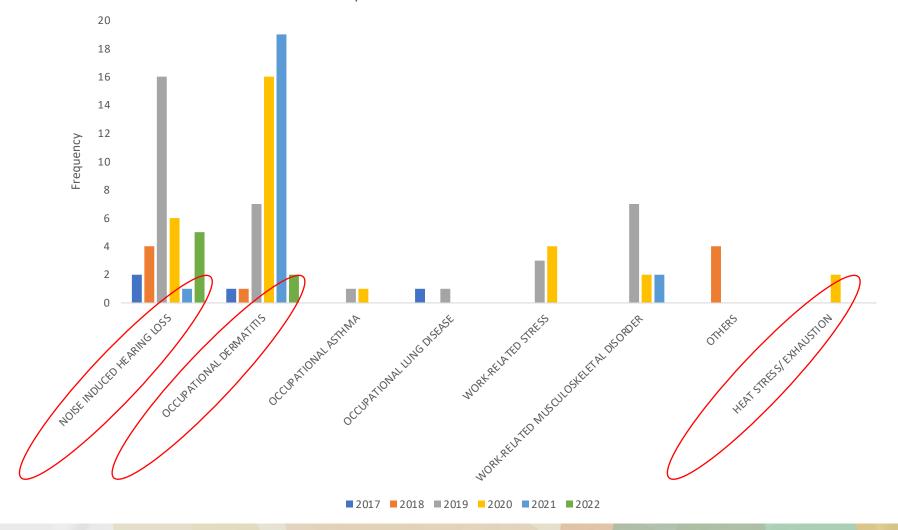




OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE

PENYAKIT PEKERJAAN

Occupational and Work Related Diseases







HSE PERFORMANCE REPORTING اوتوريتي كيلامتن

LAPORAN PRESTASI HSE

TOTAL





	IOIAL
	REPORTED
No of Work- Related Fatalities	0
No of Major Injuries	3
No of Minor Injuries	33
No of Dangerous Occurrences	8
No of Occupational Diseases	0
No of Major Accidents	0
No of HSE Interventions	418

152 COMPANIES REPORTED





WAY FORWARD

- In accordance with SHENA's business plan, specific focus will be on areas such as WSH Officer or Co-ordinator, WSH Committee, Safety Management System and First Aid.
- Aggressive awareness raising activities through outreach programmes.
- Establish national HSE policy to support future ratification of International Labour Organisation conventions i.e. C155 and C187.

Whole nation approach required to influence shift in national safety culture and achieve our aspiration of Wawasan 2035 which is "World Class Health and Safety in the Workplace".







SHENA ROADSHOWS

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ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES & COMMON CONTRAVENTIONS



KEY ROLES & OBJECTIVES

PERANAN UTAMA & OBJEKTIF

Enforces the compliances of workplaces to ensure:

- Adherence to the law and regulations;
- Employers, principal, occupiers and licensees carry out their legal duties in ensuring the safety of all workers and the work activities conducted
- A SAFE & HEALTHY WORK ENVIRONMENT AS A FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE & RIGHT AT WORK

















CORE ACTIVITIES AKTIVITI UTAMA

Activities carried out in accordance with:

PART 5 OF WSHO, 2009

POWER OF AUTHORITY

PART 9 OF WSHO, 2009
INSPECTIONS AND OTHER
POWERS OF
ENFORCEMENT

PART 8 OF RPA, CHAPTER 228 INSPECTIONS PART 9 OF RPA, CHAPTER 228 ENFORCEMENT

SHENA Inspectors are warranted to enter, inspect and examine any workplace at any time to verify the compliance against relevant law.

Core activities:

- Conduct regulatory inspections;
- Conduct monitoring visits; and
- Issuance of legal notices as applicable.





ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS

TINDAKAN PENGUATKUASAAN

WARNING LETTER REMEDIAL ORDER

STOP WORK ORDER

COMPOUND FINES

LEGAL PROSECUTION

A formal letter issued to Principal, Employer or Occupier for non-compliance to the law and regulations.



An improvement notice issued to Principal, Employer or Occupier for significant noncompliances to the law and regulations, with a set timeline to rectify the noncompliances.

A legal notice
issued to
Principal,
Employer or
Occupier where
there is serious
and imminent
danger to
persons.

A notice issued for compoundable offences.
Ongoing process for implementation.



A court order issued to relevant persons involved in the workplace where there is a justification of non-compliance to law, as an outcome of a thorough investigation and court decision.





COMMON CONTRAVENTIONS IN THE WORKPLACE

KESALAHAN-KESALAHAN DI TEMPAT KERJA

Working At Height

Crane & Lifting Machinery

Electrical Safety

Asset Integrity

Machinery, Equipment & Hazardous Substance

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Emergency Preparedness & First Aid

Occupational Health

Unlicensed Radiation Source







STOP WORK ORDERS & REMEDIAL ORDERS

PERINTAH BERHENTI BEKERJA & PERINTAH PEMULIHAN

ISSUED

STOP WORK ORDERS

ISSUED Unsafe Working at Height Insufficient Hazard Management **Radiation Licence** 50% 25% 25% Ref: Data Q1 2023 0 0 2

REMEDIAL ORDERS

Inadequate assurance on asset integrity

Inadequate demonstration on Safety and Health Management System

Insufficient/inefficient risk and hazard management

Inadequate management of Safety Critical Equipment







WORKING AT HEIGHT

BEKERJA DI TEMPAT TINGGI





- Poor scaffolding structure
- × Improper access & egress
- Value of the second of the
- × Unstable base
- Absence of guard rails and toe boards

REF: IGN 2021/IGN/07 GUIDANCE TO WORK AT HEIGHT AND WORKING AT HEIGHT RESCUE PLAN





WORKING AT HEIGHT

BEKERJA DI TEMPAT TINGGI







- No protection against sliding or falling (gangways & crawler boards)
- No use of safety harness with sufficient anchorage and lifeline
- × Use of home-made ladder
- × Risk of falling object





CRANE & LIFTING MACHINERY

KREN & JENTERA MENGANGKAT



- × Riding on loads/slings/hooks of machinery
- × Risk of the worker falling
- No records of competency training

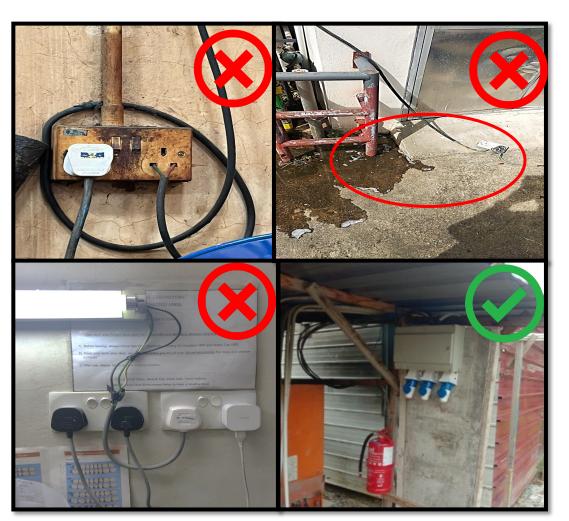
- Excavator used to lift loads
- Workers underneath the loads
- × Poorly maintained machinery
- No routine examination by Third Party Inspection Agencies





ELECTRICAL SAFETY

KESELAMATAN ELEKTRIK



- × Exposed electrical wires
- × Electrical sockets & wires near water source
- Use of residential instead of industrial plug & socket-outlet
- No insulation underneath electrical box





ASSET INTEGRITY

INTEGRITI ASET









- No regular maintenance of structure & asset
- × Risk of falling objects from collapse
- × Increased risk of injury to workers





MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT

JENTERA & PERALATAN









- No implementation of lock-out & tag-out (LOTO) procedures
- No safety training for use of machinery & equipment
- No guards for dangerous parts
- Lack of signages indicating hazards & safe work procedures
- X No routine inspection& maintenance





HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE

BAHAN BERBAHAYA









- Transfer of hazardous chemicals into decanted unlabeled containers
- No proper warning labels on containers
- × No Safety Data Sheets readily available
- × Poor housekeeping & storage conditions
- Poor LPG conditions & use of transparent hose
- ✓ Provision of suitable washing facility





PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE) & HOUSEKEEPING

PERALATAN PERLINDUNGAN PERSEORANGAN & PENGEMASAN









- × Risk of trips & falls
- No safe access & egress in event of emergency
- Accumulated water risk of water-borne diseases
- Protruding bars





EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

KESIAPSIAGAAN KECEMASAN



Blocked emergency exit door



Out-of-date service fire extinguisher



Notice of appointed firstaiders displayed



Unequipped first-aid box



Tablets & medications



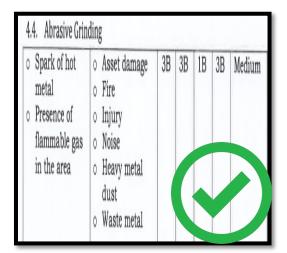
First-aid room labelled





OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH (OH)

KESIHATAN PEKERJAAN









- Lack of consideration of health hazards (e.g. noise, heat stress, biohazards manual handling) in the risk assessment
- Lack of ventilation for hazardous substance & heat stress
- No industrial hygiene exposure monitoring
- Lack of provision & maintenance of PPE (e.g. respirator & earmuff)
- No routine medical examination





UNLICENSED RADIATION SOURCES

SUMBER RADIASI TIDAK BERLESEN





- Unlicensed radiation sources identified during regulatory inspection.
 - Contravention to Section 6 and 7 of the Radiation Protection Act.

Note: All radiation activity must acquire a radiation licence from SHENA, along with all the radiation sources used.





KEYPOINTS RINGKASAN

Enforcement Division enforces the law and regulations under SHENA.

Verifies the existing safety and health compliance against the law on all workplaces in Brunei Darussalam and take appropriate enforcement actions for non-compliances identified.

Strives to instill a safe & healthy work environment as a fundamental principle & right in all workplaces and consequently enhance the workplace safety culture in Brunei Darussalam.

We seek support from the Government, Industries, and Stakeholders to review their systems and procedures and identify areas of concerns.

TOGETHER WE CAN MAKE
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM
A SAFE PLACE TO WORK AND LIVE







SHENA ROADSHOWS

16MAY | 23MAY | 30MAY | 06JUNE | 2023

WORKPLACE INCIDENT REPORTING REQUIREMENT & HIGHLIGHTS

KEPERLUAN UNTUK
MELAPORKAN INSIDEN
DITEMPAT KERJA &
SOROTAN
KEMALANGAN
DITEMPAT KERJA



YOUR THOUGHTS PANDANGAN BISKITA

What do you think Brunei as place to work and live?

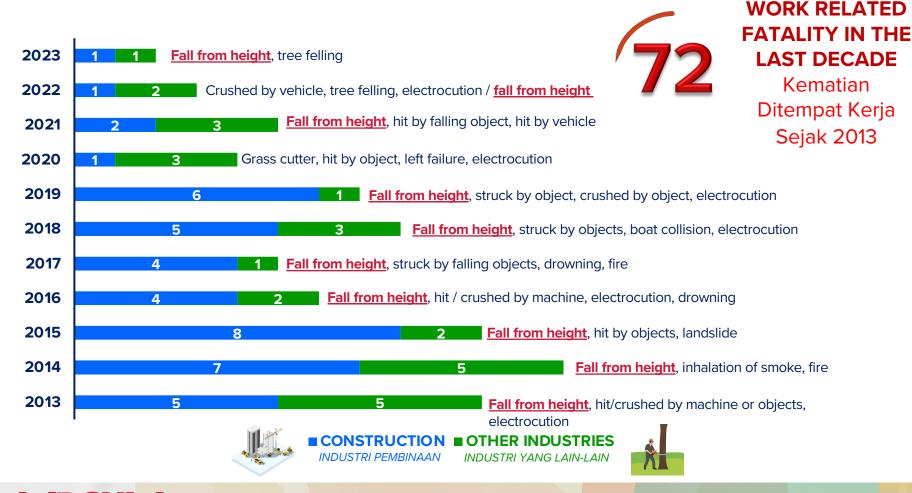
Apakah pendapat biskita tentang persekitaran di Brunei Darussalam sebagai tempat untuk tinggal dan bekerja?







WORK-RELATED FATALITY STATISTICS STATISTIK KEMATIAN DITEMPAT KERJA







SUMMARY OF WORK-RELATED FATALITY 2022

RINGKASAN KEMATIAN DI TEMPAT KERJA BAGI TAHUN 2022



DATE OF INCIDENT

WHAT HAPPENED?

12 Jan 2022

TYPE OF INDUSTRY

Other Industry

- A worker was pinned between battery metal cage and underside guard rail of the truck bucket (of tipper truck) while fixing the batteries.
- The worker was pronounced dead at the scene due to crushing of neck caused by compression.



DATE OF INCIDENT

WHAT HAPPENED?

19 Oct 2022

TYPE OF INDUSTRY

Other Industry

- A worker was cutting the base of a fallen tree which was stuck and leaning against another tree, causing the fallen tree to swing back and struck the worker as it fell on him.
- The incident caused serious injuries to the worker, and he eventually succumbed to death.



DATE OF INCIDENT

WHAT HAPPENED?

24 Dec 2022

TYPE OF INDUSTRY

Construction

- A worker was working at height using a scaffolding doing welding works to the roof metal frame at private housing when he allegedly fell to the ground
- Post-mortem report traumatic neck injury, electrocution, and fall





WHO NEEDS TO REPORT WORKPLACE INCIDENT?

SIAPA YANG PERLU MELAPORKAN KEJADIAN KEMALANGAN DI TEMPAT KERJA

DUTY TO NOTIFY / REPORT

Kewajipan untuk memberitahu / melaporkan kemalangan ditempat kerja

MAJIKAN

Employer of the Employee

Workplace Safety and Health (Incident Reporting) Regulations, 2014



PENGHUNI TEMPAT KERJA

Occupier of the Workplace

Workplace Safety and Health (Incident Reporting) Regulations, 2014



PENGAMAL PERUBATAN BERDAFTAR

Registered Medical Practitioner

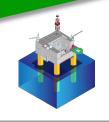
Workplace Safety and Health (Incident Reporting) Regulations, 2014



PEMEGANG TUGAS

Duty Holder of a Facility

Workplace Safety and Health (Facilities) (Control of Major Accident Hazards) Regulations, 2013







TYPES OF REPORTABLE INCIDENTS

JENIS-JENIS INSIDEN YANG PERLU DI LAPORKAN

Workplace Safety and Health (Incident Reporting) Regulations, 2014

WSH (Facilities) (COMAH)
Regulations, 2013



KEMATIAN

FATALITY

Death of any employee, person or selfemployed



KECEDERAAN

INJURY

Injury to employee and was given more than 3 consecutive days sick leave, or admitted 24hrs in hospital

Injury to any person or selfemployed and was sent to hospital for treatment



REJADIAN BERBAHAYA

DANGEROUS OCCURENCE

Any occurrence as specified in the Second Schedule of the WSHO, 2009



PENYAKIT-PENYAKIT PEKERJAAN

OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

Any disease as specified in the Third Schedule of the WSHO, 2009



KEMALANGAN BESAR

MAJOR ACCIDENT

Uncontrolled loss of containment, fire or explosion leading to serious danger to health, property or environment.

Major damage to facility structure.

Death or serious injury to 3 or more





DANGEROUS OCCURENCES

KEJADIAN BERBAHAYA

Second Schedule of Workplace Safety and Health Order, 2009

Jadual Kedua – Perintah Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Tempat Kerja, 2009

BURSTING of a revolving vessel, wheel, grindstone or grinding wheel moved by mechanical power

COLLAPSE or FAILURE of a crane, derrick, winch, hoist, piling frame or other appliance used in raising or lowering persons or goods, or any load bearing part thereof, or the overturning of a crane

EXPLOSION or FIRE damage to the structure of any room or place in which persons are at work, or to any machine or plant contained therein

EXPLOSION or FAILURE of structure of a steam boiler or of a receiver or container used for the storage at a pressure greater than atmospheric pressure of any gas or gases or any liquid or solid resulting from the compression of gas

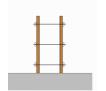
COLLAPSE, in part or in whole, of a SCAFFOLD exceeding 15 metres in height or of a suspended scaffold or a hanging scaffold from which any person may fall more than 2 metres



electrical short circuit or failure of electrical machinery, plant or apparatus, attended by explosion or fire or causing structural damage thereto

ACCIDENTAL SEEPAGE or

entry of seawater into a dry dock or floating dock causing flooding of that dry dock or floating dock. FAILURE or COLLAPSE of formwork or its supports



explosion or FIRE affecting any room in which persons are at work







OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

PENYAKIT-PENYAKIT PEKERJAAN

Third Schedule of Workplace Safety and Health Order, 2009

Jadual Ketiga – Perintah Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Tempat Kerja, 2009

- 1. Keracunan anilina
- 2. Antraks
- 3. Keracunan arsenic
- 4. Asbestosis
- 5. Barotrauma
- 6. Keracunan berilium
- 7. Bissinosis
- 8. Keracunan cadmium
- 9. Keracunan karbon bisulfide
- 10. Keracunan karbon dioksida
- 11. Keracunan karbon monoksida
- 12. Katart
- 13. Ulser Krom
- 14. Keracunan kronik benzene
- 15. Penyakit udara termampat

- 16. Keracunan sianida
- 17. Ulser epiteliomatus
 (disebabkan oleh tar,
 gegala, bitumen, minyak
 mineral atau paraffin atau
 apa-apa sebatian, produk
 atau baki apa-apa bahan
 tersebut)
- 18. Kelenjar
- 19. Keracunan hydrogen sulfida
- 20. Keracunan plumbum
- 21. Leptospirosis
- 22. Angiorsarkoma hati
- 23. Keracunan mangan
- 24. Keracunan merkuri
- 25. Mesotelioma
- 26. Mesotelioma

- 27. Kepekakan disebabkan bunyi bising
- 28. Penyakit kulit pekerjaan
- 29. Asma pekerjaan
- 30. Keracunan pestisid
- 31. Keracunan fosforus
- 32. Keracunan dari terbitan halogen sebatian hidrokarbon
- 33. Radiasi
- 34. Keracunan kayu rengas
- 35. Gangguan strain berulang
- 36. Silikosis
- 37. Anemia toksik
- 38. Hepatisis toksik
- 39. Tuberkulosis





INITIAL INCIDENT NOTIFICATION (IIN)

CARA-CARA UNTUK MELAPORKAN KEJADIAN KEMALANGAN DI TEMPAT KERJA





CALL SHENA DUTY PHONE

Hubungi pihak berkuasa SHENA 733 2200





REPORT AN INCIDENT VIA ONLINE FORM (TOP RIGHT GREEN BUTTON)

Laporkan kejadian kemalangan di tempat keraja secara talian melalui laman web WWW.SHENA.GOV.BN





COMPLETED ONLINE FORM WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY FED TO iin@shena.gov.bn

Borang yang telah lengkap akan dihantar secara automatik ke e-mel iin@shena.gov.bn





REPORTER WILL RECEIVE AUTO ACKNOWLEDGEMENT EMAIL & COPY OF THE IIN

Pengakuan dan salinan IIN akan diterima oleh pelapor secara automatik





REPORTED WORKPLACE INCIDENT IN 2023

STATISTIK TERKINI BERKAITAN DENGAN INSIDEN / KEMALANGAN DI TEMPAT KERJA



IIN HAS BEEN RECEIVED AS OF 29 MAY 2023

Sebanyak 88 IIN telah diterima setakat 29 Mei 2023



 1 confirmed fatality, 1 is still waiting for RBPF to formally handover to SHENA before commencing investigation



- Date of Incident 22 Feb 2023
- 2 workers fall from height of <u>7.5</u> meters
- 1 Fatality & 1 Injured





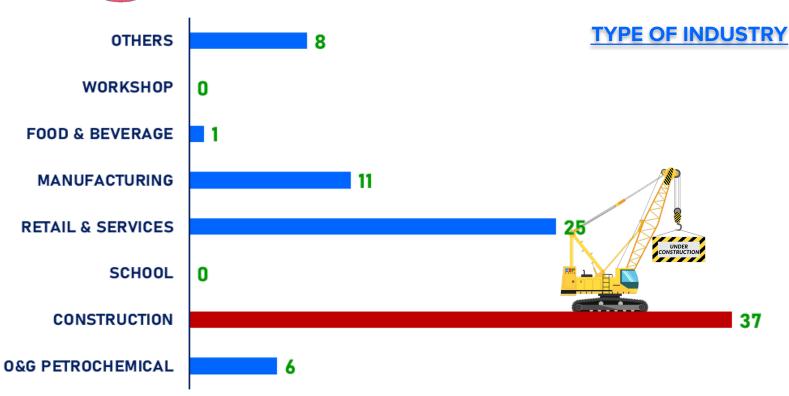
REPORTED WORKPLACE INCIDENT IN 2023

STATISTIK TERKINI BERKAITAN DENGAN INSIDEN / KEMALANGAN DI TEMPAT KERJA



IIN HAS BEEN RECEIVED AS OF 29 MAY 2023

Sebanyak 88 IIN telah diterima setakat 29 Mei 2023

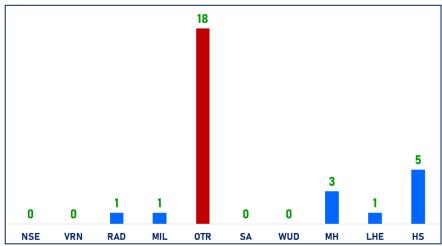


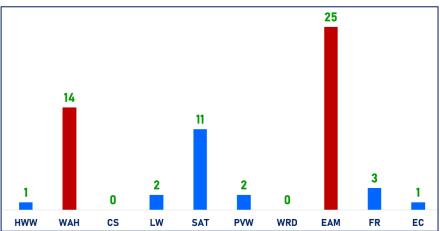




IDENTIFIED CATEGORY OF HAZARDS

KATEGORI BAHAYA YANG TELAH DILAPORKAN





CATEGORIES OF HAZARDS IDENTIFIED FROM INCIDENT REPORTED

LEGENDS	CAT OF HAZARDS	LEGENDS	CAT OF HAZARDS
NSE	Noise	HWW	Health, Welfare & Work Environment
VRN	Vibration	WAH	Working at Height
RAD	Radiation	cs	Confined Space
MIL	Mental ill-health	LW	Lone Working
OTR	Others	SAT	Slips and Trips
SA	Substance Abuse at Work	PVW	Movement of People and Vehicles in the
WUD	Work-related Upper- limb Disorders	WRD	Work-related Driving
МН	Manual Handling	EAM	Work Equipment and Machinery
LHE	Load Handling Equipment	FR	Fire
HS	Hazardous Substances	EC	Electricity





GRAPHIC CONTENT WARNING AMARAN MENGENAI KANDUNGAN GRAFIK



The following images may be disturbing to some viewers.

Viewer discretion is strongly advised





GAMBAR-GAMBAR DARI INSIDEN DI TEMPAT KERJA YANG TELAH DI LAPORKAN



FAULTY EXHAUST FAN

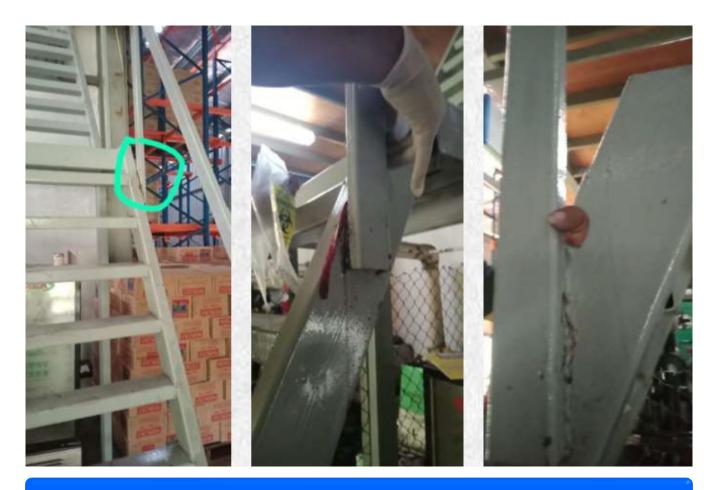


FIRE - ELECTRICAL SHORT CIRCUIT





GAMBAR-GAMBAR DARI INSIDEN DI TEMPAT KERJA YANG TELAH DI LAPORKAN



SLIPPED – PERMANENT DISABILITY (LOST LEFT HAND PINKY)





GAMBAR-GAMBAR DARI INSIDEN DI TEMPAT KERJA YANG TELAH DI LAPORKAN



FALL FROM HEIGHT – AIRCOND SERVICING



FALL FROM HEIGHT - SMASHED TO THE WALL





GAMBAR-GAMBAR DARI INSIDEN DI TEMPAT KERJA YANG TELAH DI LAPORKAN



SLIPPED HAMMER WHILE CHANGING TYRE



HAMMERED BY COLLEAGUE





GAMBAR-GAMBAR DARI INSIDEN DI TEMPAT KERJA YANG TELAH DI LAPORKAN



FINGER TRAPPED BETWEEN DOORS –
PERMANENT DISABILITY



CRUSHED BY ROLLER MACHINE







SHENA ROADSHOWS16^{MAY} 16^{MAY} 123^{MAY} 130^{MAY} 106^{JUNE} 232023

CONTROL OF MAJOR ACCIDENT HAZARDS (COMAH) REQUIREMENT AND HIGHLIGHTS

KAWALAN BAHAYA KEMALANGAN BESAR (COMAH) KEPERLUAN DAN PERHATIAN

ا و توريتي كبشسان كسلامتن SHENA Shena Safety, Health and Environment National Authority

PROCESS SAFETY INCIDENT

INSIDEN BERKAITAN KESELAMATAN PROSES

WHAT HAPPENED TO MACONDO INCIDENT (DEEPWATER HORIZON RIG)?

APA YANG BERLAKU PADA INSIDEN MACONDO (DEEPWATER HORIZON RIG)?

During temporary well abandonment, well control was lost, resulting in a blowout;

Semasa pengabaian telaga sementara, kawalan telaga telah hilang, mengakibatkan letupan;

The uncontrolled release found ignition source and ignited resulting to explosions & fire;

Pelepasan yang tidak terkawal menemui sumber penyalaan dan dimana mengakibatkan letupan & kebakaran;

11 fatalities, 17 injured and massive environmental damage; *11 maut, 17 cedera dan kerosakan alam sekitar yang besar;*

Critical cement barrier intended to keep the hydrocarbons below the seafloor ineffectively installed at the bottom of the well; and Penghalang simen kritikal bertujuan untuk memastikan hidrokarbon di bawah dasar laut tidak dipasang dengan berkesan di bahagian bawah telaga; dan

Removing drilling mud allowed hydrocarbons to flow past the failed cement barrier

Mengeluarkan lumpur penggerudian membolehkan hidrokarbon mengalir melepasi penghalang simen yang gagal









WHAT IS MAJOR ACCIDENTS?

APA ITU KEMALANGAN BESAR?

MAJOR ACCIDENTS / KEMALANGAN BESAR

1. An occurrence such as <u>loss of containment, fire or explosion</u> resulting from uncontrolled developments in the course of the operation of any facility, and leading to <u>serious danger to human health, property or the environment</u>, immediate or delayed, inside or outside the facility, and involving one or more hazardous substances;

Kejadian seperti kehilangan pembendungan, kebakaran atau letupan akibat perkembangan yang tidak terkawal semasa operasi mana -mana kemudahan, dan membawa kepada bahaya yang serius kepada kesihatan manusia, harta atau alam sekitar, segera atau tertunda, di dalam atau di luar kemudahan, dan melibatkan satu atau lebih bahan berbahaya;

2. Any event involving <u>major damage to the structure of the facility</u> or plant affixed thereto or any loss in the stability of a facility, or

Apa-apa peristiwa yang melibatkan <u>kerosakan besar kepada struktur</u> <u>kemudahan</u> atau tumbuhan yang dilekatkan kepadanya atau apa -apa kerugian dalam kestabilan kemudahan, atau

3. Any other event arising from a work activity on the facility involving <u>death or serious personal injury to three or more persons</u>, on the facility or in neighbouring areas.

Sebarang peristiwa lain yang timbul daripada aktiviti kerja di kemudahan yang melibatkan **kematian atau kecederaan peribadi yang serius kepada tiga atau lebih orang**, di kemudahan atau di kawasan jiran.





FAILURE of BARRIERS can potentially cause a MAJOR ACCIDENT EVENT

KEGAGALAN BARIER-BARIER BERPONTESI MENYEBABKAN KEMALANGAN BESAR





WHAT IS SAFETY CASE?

APA ITU KES KESELAMATAN?



SAFETY CASE / KES KESELAMATAN

A document produced by the operator (Duty Holder) of an Oil and Gas / Petrochemical company called a facility as a demonstration of evidence that is has the ability to operate a facility safely and the risk are kept are "As low as reasonably practicable"

Dokumen yang dihasilkan oleh pengendali (Pemegang Tugas) sebuah syarikat minyak dan gas/petrokimia yang dipanggil kemudahan sebagai demonstrasi bukti yang mempunyai keupayaan untuk mengendalikan kemudahan dengan selamat dan risiko disimpan adalah "serendah yang dapat dilaksanakan secara munasabah"





SAFETY CASE PARTICULAR

KANDUNGAN KES KESELAMATAN



MAJOR ACCIDENTS HAZARD ASSESSMENT PENILAIAN BAHAYA KEMALANGAN BESAR

2 🥂

INVENTORIES AND PROPERTIES OF HAZARDOUS
INVENTORI DAN SIFAT-SIFAT BAHAN BERBAHAYA







SAFETY CRITICAL PEOPLE, PROCEDURES AND EQUIPMENT

PERSONEL, PROSEDUR DAN PERALATAN YANG KRITIKAL UNTUK KESELEMATAN





COMBINED OPERATION
OPERASI BERGABUNG



WORKFORCE CONSULTATION PROCESS
PROSES KONSULTASI BERSAMA TENAGA PEKERJA



ONSITE EMERGENCY RESPONSE
PELAN RESPON KECEMASAN DI TEMPAT KAWASAN



OFFSITE EMERGENCY RESPONSE
PELAN RESPON KECEMASAN DI LUAR TEMPAT KAWASAN



DUTY HOLDER

- The Person who a manages and has direct control of a facility;
- Where a facility is yet to be constructed or operated, the person who proposes to control its operation or, if that person is not known, the person who commissioned the design and contruction of the facility: or
- The person who executes the function of organising, designing and supervising the drilling or service of a well and all operations to be carried out by means of that well

PEMEGANG TUGAS

- Orang yang mengurus dan mempunyai kawalan yang langsung ke atas fasiliti;
- Jika fasiliti masih belum dibina atau beroperasi, orang yang memberi cadangan untuk mengawal operasinya atau, jika orang itu tidak dikenali, orang yang menugaskan rekabentuk dan pembinaan fasiliti itu: atau
- Orang yang melaksanakan fungsi mengatur, merekabentuk d an menyelia penggerudian atau perkhidmatan telaga dan semua operasi yang akan dijalankan melalui telaga itu

WORKPLACE SAFETY AND HEALTH (FACILITIES) CONTROL OF MAJOR ACCIDENT HAZARDS REGULATIONS, 2013



Safety, Health and Environment

PROCESS SAFETY DIVISION FUNCTIONS

FUNGSI BAHAGIAN PROCESS SAFETY

PROCESS SAFETY DIVISION FUNCTIONS

Regulate Oil, Gas and Petrochemical Facilities

Through the Assessment of: • Safety Cases

- Notification of Wells Operations
- Design Notification Decomissioning & Restoration

COMAH Regulations, 2013

EXAMINATION AND CERTIFICATION OF SAFETY CASE

PEMERIKSAAN DAN PENSIJILAN KES KESELAMATAN

EXAMINATION OF NOTIFICATION

PEMERIKSAAN NOTIFIKASI

GENERAL ADVICE AND GUIDANCE ON REGULATORY HSE TO INDUSTRY

MEMBERI NASIHAT DAN PANDUAN MENGENAI HSE KEPADA INDUSTRI DAN ORANG AWAM











A Safe and Healthy Working Environment as a Fundamental Principle and Right at Work in Oil, Gas and Petrochemical Industries Persekitaran Kerja yang Selamat dan Sihat sebagai Prinsip Asas dan Betul di Tempat Kerja dalam Industri Minyak, Gas dan Petrokimia

AUTHORITY RESPONSIBLE

(PIHAK KUASA YANG BETANGGUNGJAWAB) Safety, Health And Environment National Authority

Autoriti Kebangsaan Keselamatan, Kesihatan dan Alam Sekitar

COLLABORATION (KERJASAMA)

SHENA - Duty Holder - Employer - Workplace Safety and Health Officer SHENA - Pemegang Tugas - Majikan - Pegawai Keselamatan dan Kesihatan di Tempat Kerja

LEGAL FRAMEWORK

(UNDANG-UNDANG)

- Safety, Health and Environment National Authority Act, Chapter 227
- Workplace Safety And Health Order, 2009 particularly the Workplace Safety and Health (Facilities) (Control of Major Accident Hazards) Regulations 2013





A Safe and Healthy Working Environment as a Fundamental Principle and Right at Work in Oil, Gas and Petrochemical Industries Persekitaran Kerja yang Selamat dan Sihat sebagai Prinsip Asas dan Betul di Tempat Kerja dalam Industri Minyak, Gas dan Petrokimia

ASPIRATION

SHENA Vision: Ensuring Brunei a Safe Place to Work and Live (Ke arah memastikan Brunei menjadi tempat yang selamat untuk bekerja dan tinggal)

Wawasan Brunei 2035 : High Quality of Life

(Kualiti kehidupan yang tinggi)

Magasid Syariah: Preservation and Promotion of Life

(Pemeliharaan dan penjagaan nyawa)

FOCUS AREA PROGRAMME

Prevention of Leaks through **Asset Integrity** and **Well Integrity** (Pencegahan kebocoran melalui integriti aset dan integriti telaga minyak)

RECORDING AND NOTIFICATION SYSTEM

Regulation of 25A of COMAH 2013 **Duty to report major accident to competent authority** within 6 hours of the occurrence

(Kewajipan melaporkan kemalangan besar dalam tempoh 6 jam daripada kejadian itu)





اوتوريتي كبغسان كسلامتن كصيحتن دان عالم سكيتر

Safety, Health and Environment National Authority

WORLD DAY FOR SAFETY AND HEALTH AT WORK 2023

SHENA ROADSHOWS

16MAY | 23MAY | 30MAY | 06JUNE 2023

